

Ethiopia

Statistical Country Profile



Edition 08/2021

Publication date: 27 August 2021

Contact us:

www.destatis.de/contact

Phone: +49 611 75 2405

© Federal Statistical Office of Germany (Destatis), 2021

Reproduction and distribution, also of parts, are permitted, provided that the source is mentioned.

Contents

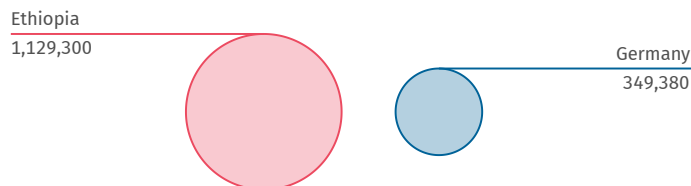
| | |
|---|----|
| General information | 3 |
| Economy and finance | 3 |
| Population | 5 |
| Health | 6 |
| Education | 6 |
| Labour force | 6 |
| Living conditions | 8 |
| Production | 8 |
| Agriculture and forestry | 8 |
| Foreign trade | 9 |
| Transport | 11 |
| Environment and energy | 11 |
| Science, research, technology | 12 |
| Sources | 12 |



General information

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Capital city Addis Ababa | Official language Amharic | Currency Ethiopian Birr |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|

Land area in relation to Germany
km²



Source: WB-WDI



Economy and finance

Gross domestic product
(GDP), total
bn US\$

97

(2020)

Source: IMF-WEO

GDP,
real change
% since 2000

+444

(2020)

Source: IMF-WEO*

GDP
per capita
US\$

994

(2020)

Source: IMF-WEO

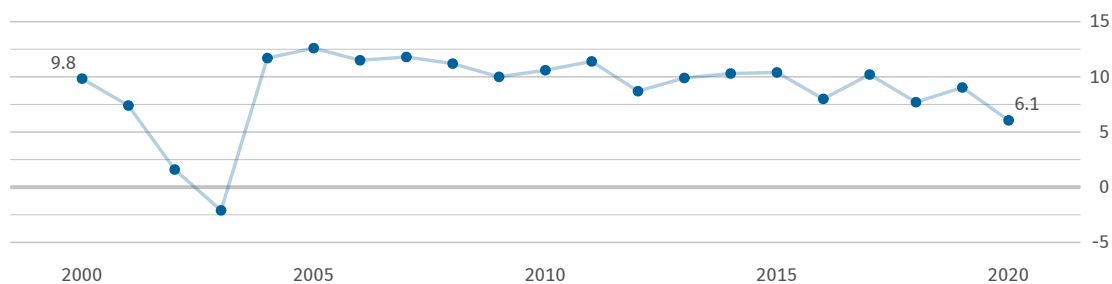
GDP
per capita
internat. US\$

2,908

(2020)

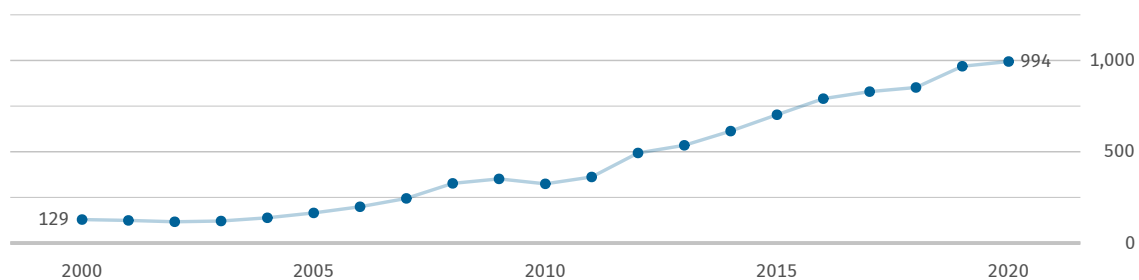
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer
price index)
% on previous year

+15.8

(2019)

Source: IMF-IFS

General government
gross debt

% of GDP

55.3

(2020)

Source: IMF-WEO

General government
net lending / borrowing

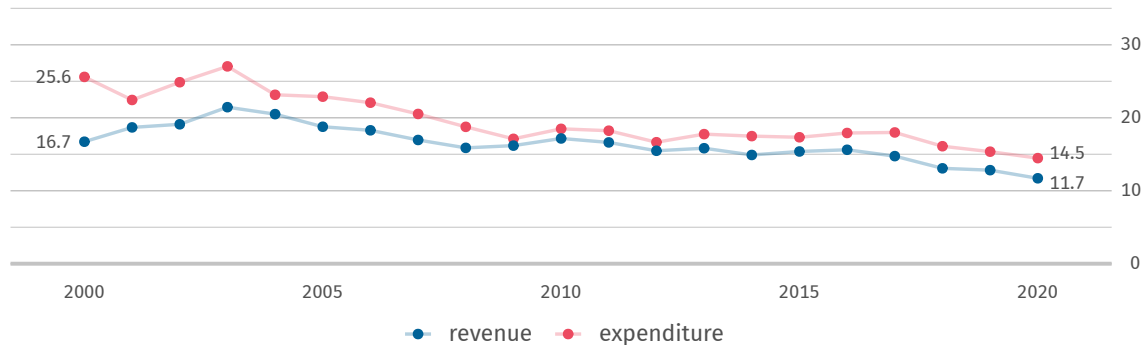
% of GDP

-2.8

(2020)

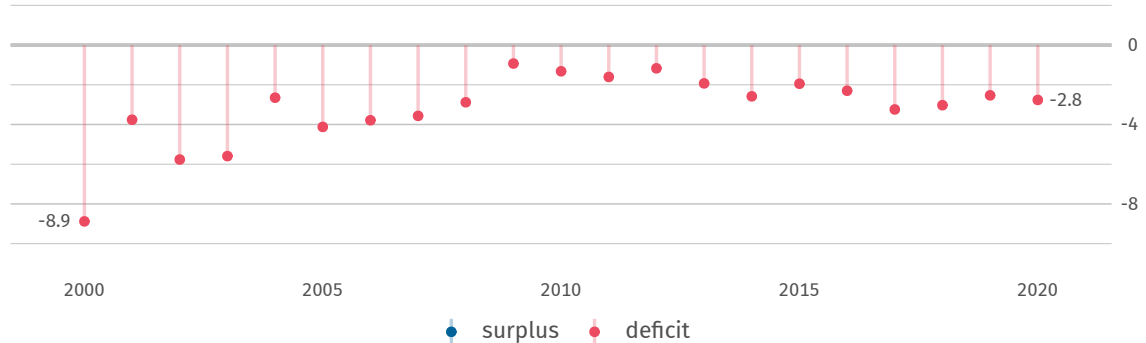
Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
inward stocks

bn US\$

24.923

(2019)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
outward stocks

bn US\$

No data

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, inward

bn US\$

2.516

(2019)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, outward

bn US\$

No data

Source: UNCTAD

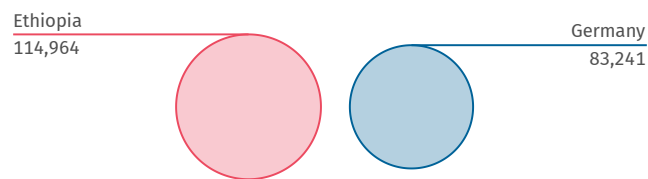


Population

| Population total 1,000 | Population density inhabitants per km² | Life expectancy at birth (women) years | Life expectancy at birth (men) years |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|
| 114,964 (2020) | 97 (2018) | 68.5 (2019) | 64.7 (2019) |
| Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

Population in relation to Germany 2020

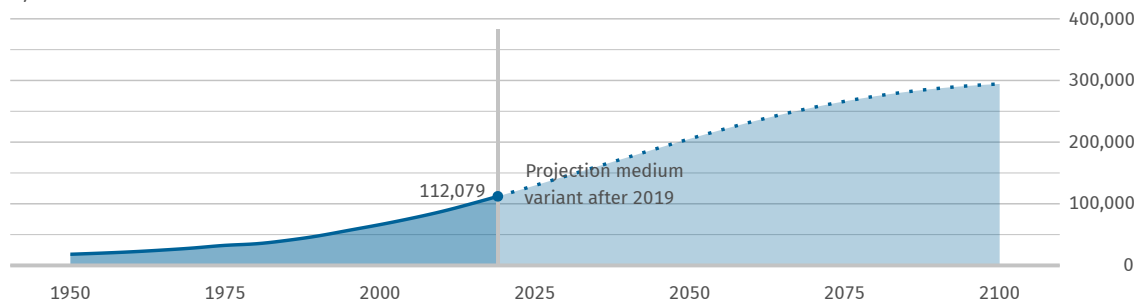
1,000



Source: WB-WDI

Population

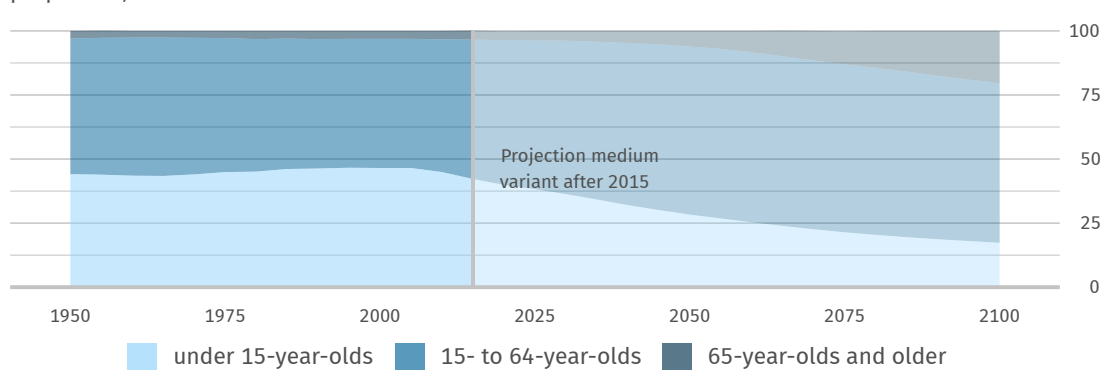
1,000



Source: UN-POP

Population by age group

proportion, %



Source: UN-POP



Health

| | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants 0.0 (2009) Source: WHO | Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants 0.3 (2016) Source: WHO | Prevalence of raised blood pressure % 30.3 (2015) Source: WHO | Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) % 4.5 (2016) Source: WHO |
|--|--|---|---|



Education

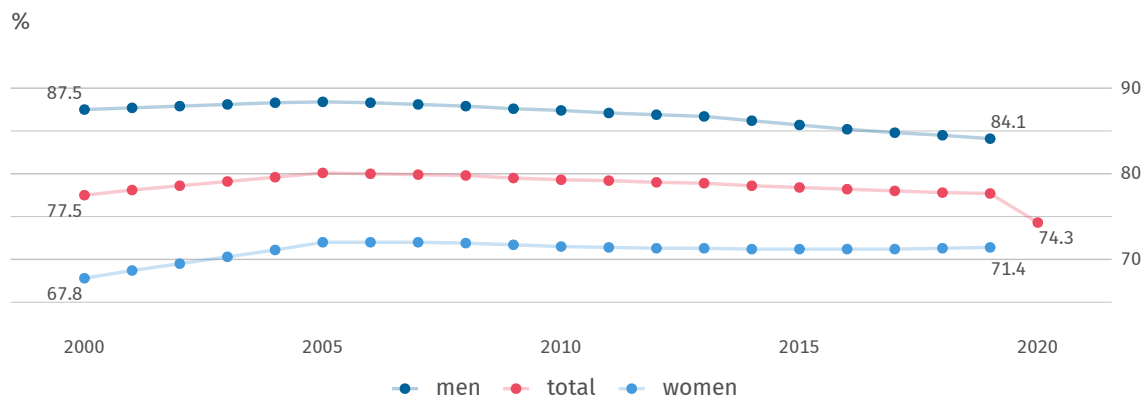
| | | | |
|--|---|---|--|
| Government expenditure on education % of GDP 4.7 (2015) Source: UNESCO | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number 64.3 (2014) Source: UNESCO | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number 40.4 (2012) Source: UNESCO | Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants 772 (2014) Source: UNESCO* |
|--|---|---|--|



Labour force

| | | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % 74.3 (2020) Source: ILOSTAT | Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 54,994 (2020) Source: ILOSTAT | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % 76.4 (2020) Source: ILOSTAT | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % 86.3 (2020) Source: ILOSTAT |
|--|---|--|--|

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



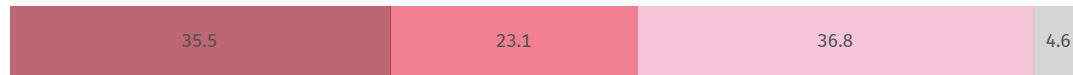
Employment and gross value added by sector 2020

%

Employment



Gross value added



■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

%

2.8

(2020)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)

%

3.2

(2019)

Source: ILOSTAT

Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

% of unemployed persons

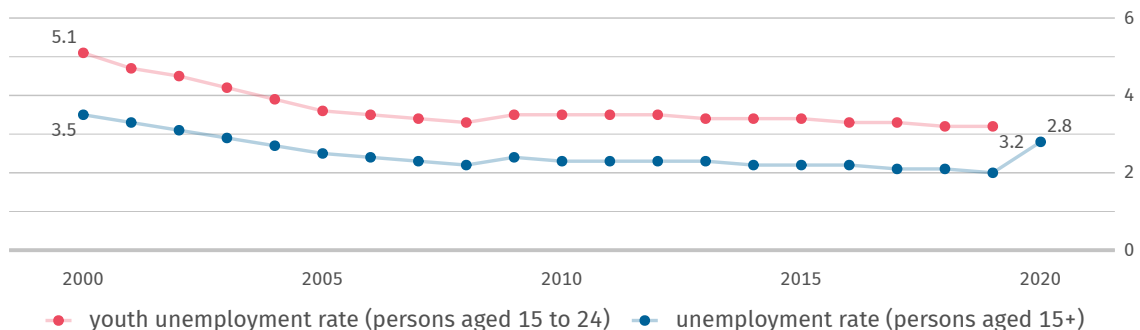
53.9

(2013)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



● youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) ● unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT



Living conditions

Human Development
Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

0.485

(2019)

Source: UNDP

Human Development
Index (HDI)

rank (of 188 countries)

173

(2019)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution:
Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

35.0

(2015)

Source: WB-WDI



Production

Index of industrial production

2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural
production

% since 2000

+204

(2019)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural
land

% of land area

33.6

(2019)

Source: FAO*

Forest
area

% of land area

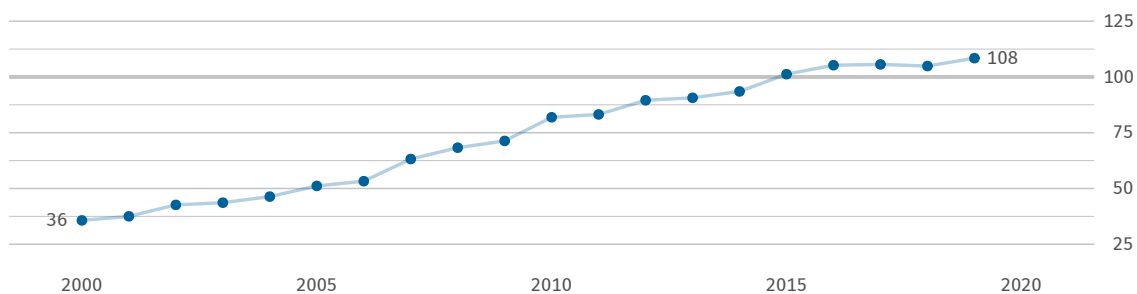
15.2

(2019)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100



Source: FAO



Foreign trade

Export of goods

bn US\$
1.549
(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods

bn US\$
14.986
(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade

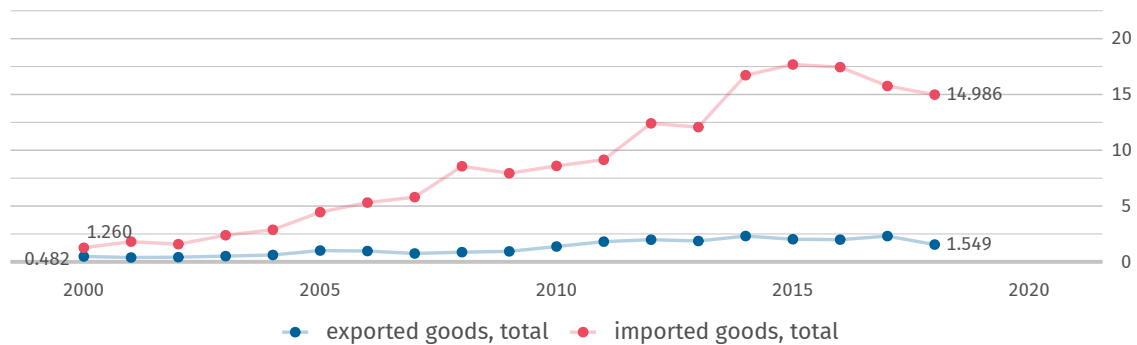
Trade balance, goods

bn US\$
-13.437
(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods

bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$
59.7
(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported
3.9
(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$
318
(2018)

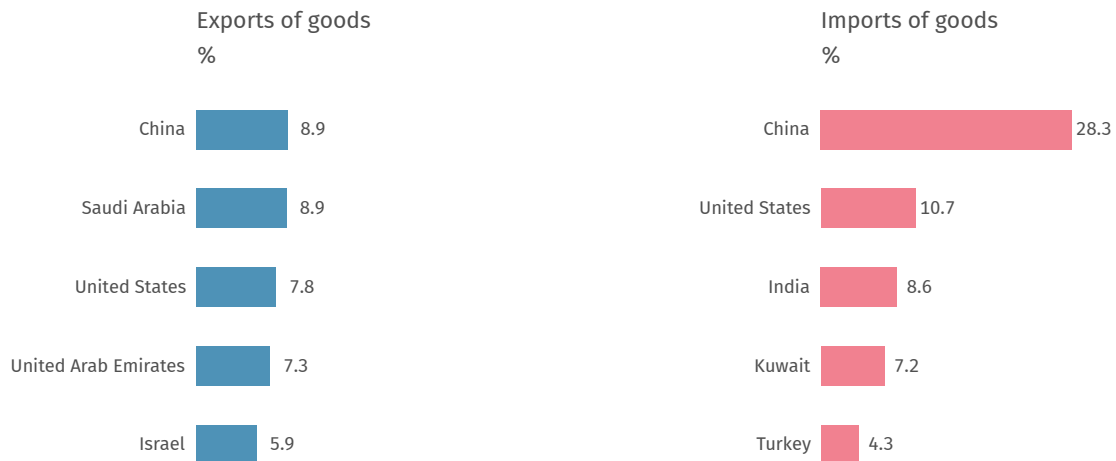
Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany

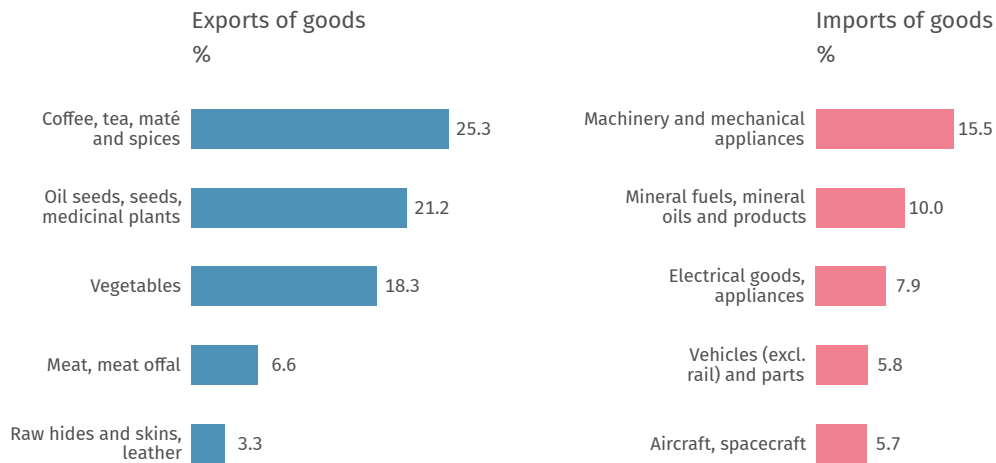
% of all goods imported
2.1
(2018)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2018



Main commodities traded 2018



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Transport

Passenger cars
per 1,000 inhabitants

1

(2015)

Source: OICA*

Total rail network
km per 1 mn inhabitants

7

(2018)

Source: WB-WDI*

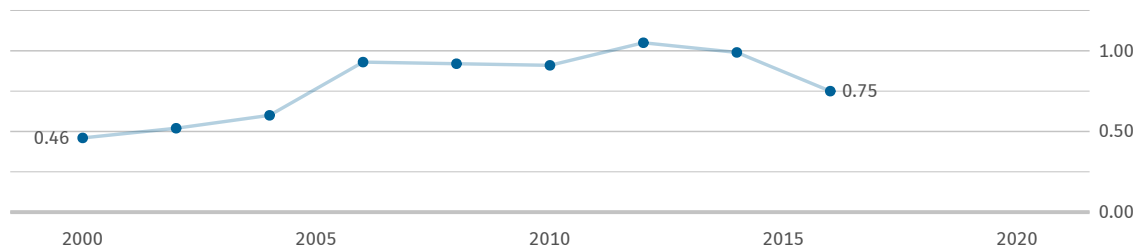
Air transport
per 1,000 inhabitants

113

(2019)

Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump
US\$ per litre



Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide
emissions

tonnes per capita

0.2

(2019)

Source: EDGAR

Total primary
energy supply

kg oil equivalent per capita

493

(2014)

Source: WB-WDI

Gross electricity
consumption

kWh per capita

69

(2014)

Source: WB-WDI

Renewable
energy

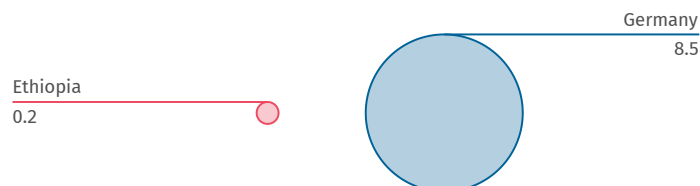
% of total final energy
consumption

92.2

(2015)

Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2019
tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research, technology

Gross domestic
expenditure on R&D
% of GDP

0.3

(2017)

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

91

(2017)

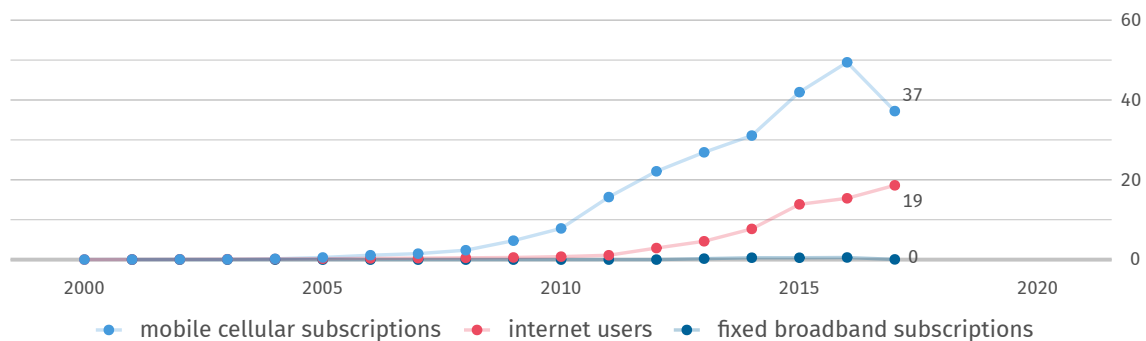
Source: UNESCO

Resident patent
applications
per 1 mn inhabitants

No data

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants



Source: ITU



Sources

| | |
|-------------|---|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en